

evpYeWogvi⁻vbbvg: fvlvZwEK cUfWg

 $Mg^{+} \text{Ar}^{+} \text{Fe}^{+}$

1. mn†hvMx Aa¨vcK, fvIvweÁvb wefvM, XvKv wekwe`¨vjq|

Abstract:

Although place-names are strictly defined as geographical names but they may be derived from diverse linguistic roots and they form part of the cultural and linguistic history of the country. Hence, Bengali place-name has been an interesting area of Bengali Linguistics explored by different language researchers and linguists at different times. In this present study, 'the place names of Brahmanbaria: linguistic perspectives' aims at achieving the diverse linguistic analysis of morphemic structures as well as phonetic changes in the regional or dialectal utterances of the collected place-names. The study also aims at creating new interest in the field of place-name analysis to the new researchers as well.

Key words: *Place-Name, Compound word, affixes*

1. f_{reqKv}

eivjv vbbv†gi Av†jvPbv evsjv fvlweÁv†bi GKU tKŠZ†jvīxcK GjvKv|
wefb mg†q fvlv-M†elK l fvlweÁvbxiv G we†q Av†jvKcvZ K†i†Qb|
Ôevsjv vbbvgô kxIK GKU gj†evb MŠ cKvk K†ib fvlweÁvbx mkgvi tmb
(mkgvi, 1982)| WZib eagvb-ûMjx-exifg-evkz-†gt†bxcy-†KvjKvZv l
ZrKvjxb ce evsjv Z_v eZgvb evsjv††ki wefb vbbvg msMn K†ib Ges
G,†jvi fwlK we†kiY, eYrcĖ l HlZnvwmK Aby½ Av†jvPbv K†ib| fvlvPvh
mkgvZKgi P†Ev cva†q cvPxb evsjvfvlvi bgbv wnt†te cvß wefb †kjvjwc
††K eYrcĖ mnKv†i evsjv vbbv†gi GKU ZwiKv Dcvcb K†i†Qb

(Chatterji, [1926] 1993)| GQovov evsvjv`tki `vbbvg wbtq mkgvi tmb
 AbvviAv AvtjvPbv KtiQb gnvav` `vbxDj nK (`vbxDj, 1985)| weifb
 DcfvIvi fvIK `eikó` AvtjvPbv KtiZ Mtq fvlweÁvbx gbi³⁴vgvb weifb
 JcfvIK GjvKvi `vbbv`gi AvÁvjK D`PviY-iXZi `eikó`I c`kb KtiQb
 (gbi³⁴vgvb, 1994)| GQovov weifb tRjvi BvZnvM I tMtRwUqvi Mš mšikó
 tRjvi weifb `vbbv`gi bvgKiY I HvZnvM K Z ` Rvbn hvq|

eZgvb wbe#Ü evsj v#k i GKwU Ab"Zg ,i"Zc¥ †Rjv ev¶¶YeWovqvi weWfb
 ▾bbv#gi fv¶IK AwjvPbvi m†cvZ Kiv n#q#Q| G AÂ#ji ▾bbv#g wecy
 ^ewP|~ cwi j¶¶Z nq hv ‡f\$Mwv jK, HwZnwrmK l fvlvZvWÊK Z_mg× weavq
 Zv h‡ ó ,i"Z l Zvrch enb K#i |

744 eM gvBj GjvKv Rȳo 8wU _vbw, 97wU BDwbqb, 1wU tċšimfv, 4wU lqWw, 28wU gnjv l 1350wU Mvg wbtq evpYewoqv tRjv| G tRjvi tĳvKmsL˘v 2 tKwU, 14 jŋ, 1 nvRvi 7 kZ 45 Rb (Bangladesh population Census, 1991)| G tRjvi wēfb ˘vbwvġ Qwotq AvtQ wecy fwiK ˘ewPī˘ evpYewoqv thnZzcġe Kȳjv tRjvi Ašfȳ wQj tmnZzG tRjvi wēfb ˘vbwvġgi bgKiȳYi BwZnm welqK Avtjvpbv ˘vb tċtqQ ŌKȳjv tRjvi BwZnmô (tgvevki [maúv.], 1984), Ōevsjv˘k tRjv tMtrwQvi: Kȳjvô (nvexȳ [maúv.], 1981) l ŌtRjv cwiugv: evpYewoqvô (Av³vi˘3Avgvb [maúv.], 1991) kxIK wZbwU Mšš|

eisjyfvlvi ̄iꝛ eſtZ nꝝj thgb Gi ̄wefb Dcſvlvi ̄wēkly cꝝqꝛb, †Zgwb
eisjv ̄vbbvꝝgi ̄iꝛ eſtZ nꝝj l ̄wefb AĀtꝝji ̄vbbvꝝgi fwlK MVB,
eȳrciĒ l A ̄RvbꝝZ nq l ZvQvov ̄vbbvg AvĀjk fvlvi ̄wēPî, mgyR-
mfZv, ms ̄Z. l HnzvnmK ̄ZiPȳ aviY Kti l A_vr ̄vbbvꝝgi AvĀjk fvlv
l ms ̄Zi DcKiY cvlqv hvq l D̄vniY ̄iꝛ, evpYewoqvi GKŪU cwm×
Mvꝝgi bvg nꝝjv ŌKzōNiō l G ̄vbbvꝝgi c_g Ask GKŪU msL̄v kã l GŪU cvK
Avh hȳMi Aŵ÷K mfZvi w̄b ̄kb ̄iꝛ GKŪU Abvh kã ̄wnꝝtꝝe eisjv ̄vbbvꝝgi
hȳ nꝝqꝝQ l GLtbv evpYewoqvmn Abv̄b AĀtꝝj l MYbv c×ſZ ̄wnꝝtꝝe ŌGK
Kzō, Ō̄b Kzō eũj cPjZ l

evsɨv ʔbbvɨgi ʔePIʔ cmɨ½ mɨgvi tmb wjɨLɨQb, ʔevsɨv ʔbbvɨg thgb
 ʔePIʔ AvɨQ Ggb Avi tKvb fvlvi GjvKvq tʔLv hvq bv, tm fvlv Avgvɨi
 tʔkiB tnɨK ev weɨtʔkiB tnɨKʔ (mɨgvi, 1982) | evpYewoqvɨ ʔbbvɨgl
 wecy ʔePIʔ cɨi jvɨɨZ nqɨ

-ô`xiiNô (PZ<sup>3</sup>WY`xNLVZ c⁹YiYx) : ÔmvMi`xiiNô;
 -ôbMiô {civPxbKv+j ôbMiô ej+z cv_+ii ev Bt¹i %Zix Mp mseijZ abx A ev
 ivRv ev t`ezV Av¹ôZ cvPxi tNiv Mvg+K tevSvZ| c+ GB A ̄q+c+q Bt¹
 Mvuv ̄kevjg A ev t`evjg ̄wekô Mvg+KB tevSvZ v+K| G+`k evsjv
 ̄vbbvg ôbMiô k+âi cPjb N+U cA`k-+lvok kZv¹â t+K (mk¹gi,
 1982:26)[]: ÔAvjxbMiô, ÔKôbMiô, Ô+MvgvjbMiô, ÔbexbMiô, ÔbvwmibMiô,
 ÔivavbMiô, ÔP¹úKbMiô, ÔevLibMiô I Ô+fjvbmMiô BZ`v¹;

-ôcvoiô (<ms`Z.ôcivUKô gv+b Nb mibierô f`vmb mgrô) : ÔKvRx cvoiô, ôga` cvoiô, ÔcivBK
 cvoiô, t+bcivcvoi;

-ôiejô (tmvZnxv Rjgq ̄bgf+g) : ÔKvRj ̄iejô, Ôc¹v ̄iejô [“Q Rjgq
 ̄bgf+g], ̄m+Zvi ̄iejô [KÉKgq D¹m`
 R+bi Ggb ̄vb];

-ôevRviô : ÔAvb` evRviô, ÔRMrevRviô;

-ôg¹vô (<ms`Z.ôg¹ô gv+b gv_v ev cavb) : ÔKvgvjg¹vô, ôe³vig¹vô, ÔmvZg¹vô,
 ÔtmRig¹vô;

-ôkniô (dv¹mx ôkniô gv+b ̄jz ev epr bMi) : ÔZvj kniô;

-ôkgyô (ms`Z.ôkajô e,̄) : ÔKvj ̄kgyô, ÔZvB ̄kgyô, ÔcvK
 ̄kgyô [̄kgyô MvQ tkv¹fZ ̄vb];

-ônvZv (<nvZ + Av) : ÔgvQnvZvô, Ôm¹vZvô BZ`v¹ |

3. evpYewoqvi ̄vbbvgi Av¹jk D¹PviY ixiZ

evpYewoqvi ̄vbbvgi D¹PviY G A¹â+ji Av¹evmxiv ̄KQzt ̄j+î gvb`i+ci
 D¹PviY Ki+j I A+K mgq ̄bR`K ̄ixiZ Z_v Av¹jk ev JcfvIK D¹PviY
 ixiZ c¹ijj ̄jZ nq| thgb, ÔmivBjô bvgvU gvb`i+ci Ab¹vqx cvq AweKZfv+eB
 D¹PviZ nq| ̄KŠ Ôm¹vZvô ̄vbbvgvU ÔûqvZvô ̄m+te D¹PviZ nq| i/cg+ji
 g+â a¹vbmZ c¹ieZb e¹vL`v Kivi Rb` ̄Ksev m+e¹x Kivi Rb` c¹v¹/₂
 a¹vbmZvEK ̄e+kiY c+qvRb| eZgvb ̄be+Ü evpYewoqvi K¹Zcq ̄vbbvgi
 Av¹jk D¹PviY I gvb`i+ci mv+ Gi a<sup>1</sup>vbmZ cv\_K` ev a¹vbmZ c¹ieZ+bi
 K+qKvU ̄K ̄b+g t`Lv+bn nj:

<u>̄vbbvgi</u>	<u>Av¹jk</u>	<u>a¹vbmZ c¹ieZb</u>
<u>gvb`ic</u>	<u>D¹PviY</u>	

ÔAvLvDovô	ÔAvnvDivô	ÔLô → Ônô	(̄Rn ¹ vvg+jxq a ¹ vib → KÉbvjxq a ¹ vib)
ÔLv+oiô	Ônv+iivô	ÔLô → Ônô	H
ÔK ¹ ô	ÔK ¹ ô	ÔUô → ÔWô	(A+NvI a ¹ vib → +NvI a ¹ vib)
ÔbvUvBô	ÔbvWvBô	ÔUô → ÔWô	H
ÔK ¹ vjK ¹ Qô	ÔK ¹ vjM ¹ Pô	ÔKô → ÔMô	(A+NvI a ¹ vib → +NvI a ¹ vib)
		ÔQô → ÔPô	(+NvI, gnv ¹ Y a ¹ vib → A+NvI, AícvY a ¹ vib)
		Ôfô → Ôeô	(+NvI a ¹ vib → A+NvI a ¹ vib)
Ôfv`viô	Ôev`viô	Ômô → Ônô	(Zvje` ̄sg+jxq a ¹ vib)
Ôm ¹ vZvô	ÔûqvZvô	Ônô → ÔAô	(gnv ¹ Y a ¹ vib → AícvY a ¹ vib)
Ônilcyô	ÔAikcyô		

Dcmsnvi

evpYewoqvi ̄wefb ̄vbbvgi e¹rciEMZ I fvlvZvEK Ab`vb` ̄e+kiY DcfvIv
 ̄e+kiYi g+ZvB Avgv+ i fvlK, mvs ̄ZK, t¹fšMv¹jk I H¹Znv¹mK ̄elq
 m¹ú¹KZ Ávb+K mgx K+ij ZvQvov Av¹jk ̄vbbvgi fvlK ̄e+kiY t+K
 Avgiv m¹kô ̄vbbvgi ̄e¹x c`vb¹+ I D¹PviY DcbxZ n+Z c¹ii | ̄vbbvgi
 fvlK MV+b ̄wefb fvlv (thgb, Av¹we, dv¹mx I ms`Z.BZ`v¹) I mvs ̄ZK b;
 tMvôxi ev +ji m+ t+K tbqv kâvejxi ̄gkYI j¹ ̄Kiv hvq| G mKj ̄ePv+
 ̄vbbvg ̄elqK fvlK M+elYvi , i`Z Aek`B Ab` xKvh|

MŠc¹Ä

gnv¹ô` ̄vbxDj nK. 1985. evsjv+` +ki ̄vbbvg: fvlK I H¹Znv¹mK t¹c¹ ̄jZ,
 fvlvc¹ (3q msL`v)|

gibi`³/₄vgv. 1994. DcfvIv PPvi f¹gKv, XvKv: evsjv GKv+Wgx|

gnv¹ô` nvexey iik` (m¹ú¹v`Z). 1981. evsjv+` +ki tRjv tM¹R¹Uqvi, K¹g¹jv :
 evsjv+` k mikvix gYv+jq, XvKv|

tgv¹etki Avjx (m¹ú¹v`Z). 1984. K¹g¹jv tRjvi B¹Znv¹m . K¹g¹jv : tRjv
 c¹il`.

tgv¹ Av³vi`<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>vgv (m<sup>1</sup>ú<sup>1</sup>v`Z). 1991. tRjv c¹iugv: evpYewoqv . tRjv Z`
 Awdm, evpYewoqv|

mk¹gi tmb. 1982. evsjv ̄vbbvg, K¹vKvZv : Avb` cvenjkm|

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