

PLANT COLLECTIONS FROM BANGLADESH IN THE HERBARIUM AT SHILLONG (ASSAM), INDIA

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Abstract

The paper presents a complete list of plants from Bangladesh deposited in the herbarium of the Botanical Survey of India at Shillong (ASSAM). A total of 448 species belonging to 324 genera and 101 families has been found to be deposited in the herbarium in Assam. Detailed field data of each species have also been provided.

Introduction

The study on the flora of North East India was actually initiated by Gustav Mann, who was appointed as the in-charge of the rubber plantation in Chariduar in the year 1863 and later became the first Conservator of Forests of Assam. During his service he had to collect a good number of plants for his higher authority Dietrich Brandis, the first Inspector General of Forest, from the Assam province which in those days also included the district of Sylhet, presently in Bangladesh. Mann sent one set of his collections to Brandis and kept a duplicate set at Shillong, the Headquater of Assam forest department for future reference. In this way Mann led the foundation of a forest herbarium at Shillong. During the period of Mann, Tara Kisor Gupta and Boloram Sing also deposited their collections in the forest herbarium at Shillong. Their excellent contributions also helped contemporary botanists to understand the flora of Sylhet. Later in 1912, A. Earle, the then Chief Commissioner of Assam, sanctioned a huge project entitled ‘Flora of Assam’, to Upendra Nath Kanjilal the then Extra Assistant Conservator of Forests of Assam. U.N. Kanjilal, a veteran field botanist started collecting plants form different parts of the then Assam province. As a result of his collection a good number of plants also collected from Sylhet (Sylhet was under Assam Province) were deposited at the forest herbarium at Shillong. When U. N. Kanjilal suddenly died in 1928 before completion of ‘Flora of Assam’, the charge of the project was handed over to his capable son P. C. Kanjilal a forest officer from U.P. cadre. Along with P. C. Kanjilal many other foresters like A. Das, C. S. Purkayastha, R. N. De, B. C. Sengupta, G. K. Deka, N. L. Bor, B. B. Shyam, S. R. Sharma, Dinanath Paul and H. K. Dastider joined hands to enrich the collection in the forest herbarium from Sylhet and its adjoining areas.

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The collections made by these pioneer workers helped immensely to publish the 'Flora of Assam' (1934-1940) which is a monumental floristic work. It helps to know the regional botany of the north eastern part of the Indian subcontinent. After the publication of the 'Flora of Assam', few people from Assam forest department continued collecting plants from Sylhet and adjoining areas. Some of them are R. N. De, G. K. Deka and M. M. Srinivasan.

In the year 1956, the Botanical Survey of India established a regional office at Shillong and its herbarium is known by the acronym ASSAM (Holmgren *et al.*, 1990). This Herbarium, the largest Herbarium of the region, received all the 45,000 herbarium specimens from the forest Herbarium which was long nonfunctional after the publication of the 'Flora of Assam'. In this way all the plants that were collected from various places of Assam province, got deposited at ASSAM.

In course of the study at ASSAM the authors documented the plants from Sylhet, Chittagong and neighbouring areas in Bangladesh. It gives a clear picture about the floristic wealth of these areas. In fact when Kanjilal *et al.* (1934-1940) published the 'Flora of Assam' all the species collected up to that time by their colleagues and earlier workers from different parts of the present day Bangladesh, were included in their book but the details of the collections were not cited. In the present checklist of plants, all the species from Bangladesh deposited so far at ASSAM have been taken into account along with the details of their collections. This will be helpful to the foresters, field botanists, conservationists and researchers to relocate the plants or to judge their present status in their earlier site of collections which were carried out more than half century ago and to formulate conservational strategies to protect these national resources.

Material and Methods

A total number of 2,65,000 herbarium sheets were screened at ASSAM to find out all the collections from Bangladesh. The botanical names were recorded with the place of collection, collectors' names, collection numbers with particular date or the month of the year in which they have been collected. The families have been arranged in the list according to Bentham and Hooker's system of classification (Batham and Hooker, 1862-1883) with modifications followed at Kew and British Museum. The accession numbers of the sheets have only been given after *s.n.* (*sine numero*) i.e. when there was no collector's number. The correct names of the species have been given by consulting the latest literature. For the three species of *Dendrocalamus* the names of the species could not be ascertained and in these cases, their local names, as recorded on the herbarium sheets, have been given in brackets against them.

Result and Discussion

During the screening of the herbarium specimens, a total number of 448 species under 324 genera and 101 families were found to be deposited at ASSAM from present Bangladesh area, out of which 350 species belonging to 252 genera and 87 families were dicots and 98 species belonging to 72 genera and 14 families were monocots. Among the dicots Fabaceae was the largest family with 22 species belonging to 15 genera. On the other hand, Poaceae was the largest family among the monocots with 48 species belonging to 35 genera. Among the collectors U. N. Kanjilal made the largest number of collections with 111 species and G. K. Deka made the second largest collection with 109 species. Apart from the aforesaid names of collectors, plant collections of J. S. Gamble and C. B. Clarke from Bangladesh were also found to be deposited at ASSAM. Further some more collections from Chittagong, made by Rev. W. J. L. Wenger, Christian missionary posted for medical relief work in Mizoram and neighbouring areas in the first few decades of 20th century were found to be deposited at ASSAM.

Enumeration of species

DICOTYLEDONS

1. Ranunculaceae

Clematis cadmia Buch-Ham ex Hook. f. & Thomson; Sylhet, April 1877, *G. Mann s.n.* 41632.

Naravelia zeylanica (L.)DC.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 21.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21795; Sylhet, October 1936, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12439.

Ranunculus sceleratus L.; Chhatak, 7.02.1941, Sylhet, *G.K. Deka* 20285.

2. Dilleniaceae

Tetracera scandens (L.) Merr.; Longai, Sylhet, 24.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4924.

3. Magnoliaceae

Kadsura heteroclita (Roxb.) Craib.; Tillagarh, Sylhet, 14.11.1932, *A. Das* 10438.

Magnolia pterocarpa Roxb.; Near Jaintiapur, Sylhet, March 1890, *G. Mann s. n.* 201.

Michelia champaca L.; Dohalia Reserve, Sylhet, 28.07.1932, *P. C. Kanjilal s.n.* 335; Jaintia Hills, Sylhet, November 1889, *Boloram Sing s.n.* 338; near Bisnuri, Sylhet, 30.04.1915, *U. N. Kanjilal* 5088.

M. manii King; Longai, Sylhet district, August 1890, *U. N. Kanjilal* 343.

4. Annonaceae

Fissistigma rubiginosum (DC.) Merr.; Chandkhira T. E. Sylhet, 29.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4956.

Polyalthia simiarum (Buch.-Ham. ex Hook. f. & Thompson) Hook. f. & Thompson;

Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4946.

5. Menispermaceae

Cissampelos pareira L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R. N. De* 18128.

6. Nymphaeaceae

Nymphaea pubescens Willd.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 12451.

7. Capparidaceae

Capparis zeylanica L.; Teliapara, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M. M. Srinivasan s. n.* 39000.

Cleome spinosa Jacq.; Sylhet, March 188, *G. Mann s. n.* 1058.

C. viscosa L.; Sylhet, April 1881, *G. Mann* 34.

Strixis suaveolens (Roxb) Pierre; Lawachara, Sylhet, 21.2.1941, *R. N. De* 20530.

8. Violaceae

Viola betonicifolia Sm.; Sylhet, April 1877, *G. Mann s. n.* 1188.

9. Flacourtiaceae

Hydnocarpus kurzii (King.) Warb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 15.4.1940, *R. N. De* 19329; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4949.

10. Samydaceae

Homalium bhamoense Cubitt. & W. W. Sm.; Sylhet, May 1937, *N. L. Bor* 13929; Silua forest, 21.3.1921, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7639; Silua forest, Sylhet, 29.3.1921, *B. C. Sengupta* 7639.

H. schlichii Kurz; Badshai Tilla, Sylhet, 16.011932, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7726.

11. Polygalaceae

Securidaca inappendiculata Hassk; Jaintiapur, 7.11.1936, Sylhet, *G. K. Deka* 16234.

Xanthophyllum flavescens Roxb.; Rajkandi, Sylhet, March 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 10988.

12. Caryophyllaceae

Polycarpon prostratum (Forsk) Asch. & Schweinf.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 22218.

Stellaria media (L.) Vill.; Longai, Sylhet, 15.2.1941, *R. N. De* 20432.

13. Clusiaceae

Calophyllum polyanthum Wall. ex Choisy; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 15.3.1921, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7634.

Garcinia kydia Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.3.1932, *P. C. Kanjilal* 10123; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 1.6.1932, *P. C. Kanjilal* 10245.

G. pedunculata Roxb.; Sylhet, 8.3.1947, *D. Paul* 22090.

G. pictoria (Roxb.) Engler; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4911.

G. sopsopia (Buch.-Ham) Mabb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4922.

Mesua ferrea L.; Sylhet, March 1887, *T. K. Gupta s. n.* 1970.

M. floribunda (Wall.) Kosterm.; Patharia Forest, Sylhet, July 1854, *T. K. Gupta s.n.* 1913; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4698; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 13.3.1921, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7635.

14. Theaceae

Camellia kissi Wall.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 26.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4931.

Eurya acuminata D.C.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 14.9.1946, *G. K. Deka* 21994.

Schima wallichii Choisy; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *T. K. Gupta s. n.* 2240.

15. Dipterocarpaceae

Dipterocarpus turbinatus Gaertn. f.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 2404; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.11.1931, *P. C. Kanjilal* 9817; Patharia Reserve, Sylhet, May 1935, *R. D. Silwa* 11087.

16. Malvaceae

Hibiscus macrophyllus Roxb. ex Hornem.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1919, *B. Sen Gupta* 60.

Kydia calycina Roxb.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s. n.*, 2638.

Thespesia lampas (Cav.) Dalz. ex Dalz & A. Gibson; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 16.1.1925, *U. N. Kanilal* 7835.

17. Sterculiaceae

Buettneria pilosa Roxb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.12.1938, *R. N. De* 17727; Sylhet, October 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 12433.

Heritiera macrophylla Wall. ex Voigt; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, *G. K. Deka* 162050.

H. papilio Bedd.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4934.

Melochia corchorifolia L.; Haluganj, Sylhet, October 1935, *C. S Purkyastha* 12440.

Pterospermum lanceaeifolium Roxb.; Naricha Lakhimamla, Sylhet, March 1886, *T. K. Gupta s.n.* 2849.

Sterculia guttata Roxb.; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4908.

S. roxburghii Wall.; Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 2728.

S. villosa Roxb.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *T. K. Gupta* 32.

18. Tiliaceae

Grewia piscatorum Hance; Sylhet, October 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 12449.

G. serrulata DC.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R. N. De* 19056.

Microcos paniculata L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 10.8.1938, *G. K. Deka* 18125.

Triumphetta rhomboidea Jacq.; Bhanugach, Sylhet, 14.11.1932, *A. Das* 10437.

19. Elaeocarpaceae

Elaeocarpus floribundus Blume; Santgaon village, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4702; Sylhet town, 4.9.1941, *R. N. De* 20602.

Sloanea sterculiacea (Benth.) Rehder & E.H. Wilson; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 3086.

20. Linaceae

Erythroxylum coca Lam.; Chandkhera Tea Estate, Sylhet, *R. N. De* 19155.

Ixonanthes reticulata Jack; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.05.1937, *N. L. Bor* 16077; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4926.

Linum usitatissimum L.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 20288.

21. Malpighiaceae

Aspidopterys indica (Roxb.) Hochr.; Sylhet, January 1936, *C. S. Purkayastha* 13445.

22. Rutaceae

Acronychia pedunculata (L.) Miq.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 12.8.1921, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7639.

Citrus assamensis S. Dutta & S. C. Bhattacharya; Sylhet, 6.11.1938, *S. Dutta* 23059.

C. latipes (Swingle) Tanaka; Sylhet, 20.2.1936, *D. Paul* 13600.

Clausena anisata (Willd.) Hook. f. ex Benth. var. **paucijuga** (Kurz) J. F. Molino; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M. M. Srinivasan* 22239.

C. macroptera Montrouz.; Dawki, Sylhet, 31.5.1935, *G. K. Deka* 12204.

23. Ochnaceae

Ochna integerrima (Lour.) Merr.; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, June 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 10970.

24. Burseraceae

Bursera serrata Wall. ex Coleber; Sylhet, January 1936, *C. S. Purkayastha* 13435.

Garuga floribunda Decne var. **gamblei** (King ex Smith) Kalkman; Near Baithakhal Tea Estate, Sylhet, 29.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4955.

25. Meliaceae

Aglaia perviridis Hiern; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 15.1.1932, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7725.

Dysoxylum binectariferum (Roxb.) Hook. f. ex Bedd.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 26.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4930.

Cedrela microcarpa (C. DC.) Harms; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 17.3.1915, *U. N. Kanjilal* 6901.

Walsura robusta Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 20.3.1921, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7640.

26. Olacaceae

Natsiatum herpeticum Buch.-Ham. ex Arn.; Bholaganj forest, Sylhet, 23.01.1931, *P. C. Kanjilal* 9001; Cheragi Path, Sylhet, 23.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4918.

27. Celastraceae

Bhesa robusta (Roxb.) Ding-Hou.; Sylhet, January 1936, *C. S. Purkayastha* 13432.

Celastrus stylosus Wall.; Sylhet, 1.12.1910, *U. N. Kanjilal* s.n. 5553.

Euonymus attenuatus Wall. ex Lawson; Loobah Lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4687.

Lophopetalum wightianum Arn.; Ichabil tea garden, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4951; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 18.3.1915, *U. N. Kanjilal* 6902.

28. Rhamnaceae

Ziziphus oenoplia (L.) Mill.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, *R. N. De* 20606.

29. Vitaceae

Ampelocissus barbata (Wall.) Planch.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R. N. De* 18071.

Cissus adnata Roxb.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 20541; Loobah, Sylhet, 8.11.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4679.

C. repens Lam.; Sylhet Division, October 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 12431.

Tetrastigma dubium (Lawson) Planch.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 20542.

T. rumicispermum. (Lawson) Planch.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, July 1828, *G. Mann* 1073.

30. Sapindaceae

Aesculus assamicus Griff.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *T. K. Gupta* s. n. 6346.

Allophylus cobbe Blume; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G. K. Deka* 18126.

Erioglossum rubiginosum (Roxb.) Blume; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, May 1937, *N. L. Bor* 13944; Patheria, Sylhet, May 1884, *T.K. Gupta* s.n. 6297.

Lepisanthes senegalensis (A. Juss. ex Poir.) Leenh.; Tillagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 9.4.1947, *M. M. Srinivasan* 22343.

31. Sabiaceae

Meliosma simplicifolia (Roxb.) Walp.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 20497.

32. Anacardiaceae

Holigarna longifolia Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 10987; Sylhet, June 1920, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7832.

Mangifera indica L.; Longai, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R. N. De* 20520.

Pegia nitida Colebr.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, *R. N. De* 20565.

Semecarpus prainii King.; Patharia Reserve, Sylhet, 10.3.1920, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7729.

33. Connaraceae

Rourea minor (Gaertn.) Leenh.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 12446.

34. Fabaceae

Abrus precatorius L.; Maulvi Bazar, Sylhet, 11.4.1947, *M. M. Srinivasan* 22133.

Canavalia ensiformis (L.) DC.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G. K. Deka* 12814.

Crotalaria juncea L.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G. K. Deka* 20445; Sylhet, April 1881, *G. Mann s.n.* 7141.

C. mysorensis Roth; Kalenga, Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, 22.10.1941, *R. N. De* 20790.

Dalbergia confertiflora Benth.; Ichabil T. E. Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjilal* 4953; Sylhet, March 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 10983.

D. lanceolaria L. f. Hatikhera; Sylhet, 17.11.1934, *U. N. Kanjilal* 7816; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U. N. Kanjillal* 4950.

D. pinnata (Lour.) Prain; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C. S. Purkayastha* 10983.

D. rimosa Roxb.; Tilagarh, Sylhet, 15.11.1932, *A. Das* 10441; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 14.12.1938, *R. N. De* 17601.

Derris cuneifolia Benth.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 20.5.1939, *R. N. De* 18801; Lawachara, Bhanugach, Sylhet, *R. N. De* 18732.

D. elegans Benth. var. **vestita** (Baker) Prain; Lawachara, Bhanugach, Sylhet, 7.7.1939, *R. N. De* 18665.

Desmodium triflorum (L.) DC.; Fakir Tillah, Chhatak, Sylhet, 18.11.1943, *G. K. Deka* 22131.

Erythrina fusca Lour.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G. K. Deka* 12831.

Flemingia macrophylla (Willd.) Merr.; Jintiapur, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, *G. K. Deka* 16199; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1914, *G. K. Deka* 20510.

F. strobilifera (L.) W. T. Aiton; Chittagong Hill Tracts, May 1939, *W. J. L. Wenger* 21512.

Indigofera arrecta Hochst. ex A. Rich.; Ranpur plantaion, Longai, Sylhet, 19.2.1941, R. N. De 20501.

Millettia pachycarpa Benth.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 4.4.1938, R. N. De 16571.

M. pinnata (L.) Panigrahi; Sylhet river bank, 8.8.1921, U.N. Kanjilal 7691.

Ormosia robusta (Kurz) Baker; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 5.2.1925, U.N. Kanjilal 7838; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, T. K. Gupta s.n. 8602; Lawachara, Sylhet, April 1937, N.L. Bor 13954.

Pueraria thunbergiana Benth.; Lawachara, Bhanugach, Sylhet, 20.10.1940, R.N. De 19758.

Spatholobus parviflorus (DC.) Kuntze; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, R.N. De 20503; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, R.N. De 18717.

Tadehagi triquetrum (L.) H. Ohashi; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1940, G. K. Deka 20482; Hatikhera, Sylhet, 17.11.1924, U. N. Kanjilal 7814; Chhatak, Sylhet, 20.11.1943, G. K. Deka 21797.

Uraria crinita (L.) DC.; Lawachaa, Bhanugach, Sylhet, 22.10.1940, R.N. De 19757.

35. Caesalpiniaceae

Caesalpinia cucullata Roxb.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, R.N. De 20393.

Delonix regia (Bojer) Raf.; Road side, Sylhet town, 29.5.1935, G.K. Deka 13412.

Maniltoa polyandra (Roxb.) Harms; Loobah Lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4690; Patharia, Sylhet, May 1889, T.K. Gupta s.n. 8823.

Xylia xylocarpa (Roxb.) Taub.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 4.4.1938, R.N. De 16575.

36. Mimosaceae

Acacia concinna (Willd.) DC.; Patharia forest, March 1886, G. Mann s.n. 9135.

A. pinnata Link; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20434.

A. polyacantha Willd.; Diopara, Sylhet, October 1937, C.S. Purkayastha 12450.

Albizia lebbek (L.) Benth.; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4907.

Archidendron clypearia (Jacq.) I. C. Nielsen; Sylhet, March 1887, T.K. Gupta s.n. 9401; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, R.N. De 20502.

Calliandra umbrosa (Wall.) Benth.; Bholalganj forest, Sylhet, 23.1.1931, G. Ram 1988; Badshaitilla Reserve, Sylhet, 2.12.1924, B. Sen Gupta 7820.

Samanea saman (Jacq.) Merr.; Maulvi Bazar, Sylhet, 11.4.1947, M.M. Srinivasan 21893.

37. Rosaceae

Cotoneaster khasiensis Klotz; Sylhet Road, Sylhet, 2.10.1935, A. Das 12280.

38. Droseraceae

Drosera burmanni Vahl; Dinnapur Hill, Sylhet, February 1886, *G. Mann s.n.*, 10413; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20430.

39. Combretaceae

Anogeissus sericea Brandis; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10989.

Combretum extensum Roxb.; Chhatak, Naya tilla, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20440.

C. pilosum Roxb.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20438.

Terminalia belirica Wall.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22136.

T. myriocarpa Van Heurck & Müll.-Arg.; Sylhet, January 1936, *C.S. Purkayastha* 13434.

40. Lecythidaceae

Barringtonia acutangula Gaertn.; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, *G.K. Deka* 16302.

41. Myrtaceae

Eucalyptus maculata Hook.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 17.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20560.

Eugenia acuminata Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4937.

E. aquea Burm. f.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 20.6.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7334.

E. cuneata Wall.; Loobah Lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4686.

E. cymosa Lam.; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10994; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 22.2.1915, *U.N. Kanjilal* 6899; Longai forest, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20504.

E. grandis Wight; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1835, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10986; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 14.3.1921, *B. Sen Gupta* 7638.

E. jambos L.; Patherkandi, Sylhet, April 1884, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 10838.

E. kurzii Duthie ex Kurz; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18119.

E. mooniana Wight; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 25.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4927.

42. Melastomaceae

Memecylon elegans Kurz; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20453.

Osbeckia nepalensis Hook.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19178.

43. Lythraceae

Duabanga sonneratoides Buch.-Ham.; Bholaganj, Sylhet, 24.1.1931, *R. Sarkar* 9009.

Lagerstroemia parviflora Roxb.; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 11725.

44. Onagraceae

- Ludwigia adscendens** (L.) H. Hara; Kamalganj, Sylhet, 14.9.1946, G.K. Deka 22243.
L. octovalvis (Jacq.) P. H. Raven subsp. **sessiliflora** (Micheli) P. H. Raven; Fakir Tila, Chhatak, Sylhet, 18.11.1943, G.K. Deka 22162.

45. Passifloraceae

- Modecca cardiophylla** Mast.; 44th miles from Sylhet - Shillong Road, 9.8.1944, G.K. Deka 22141.
Passiflora foetida L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1939, R.N. De 19159; Loobah Lake, Sylhet, 8.11.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4684; Chhatak, Sylhet, 20.11.1943, G.K. Deka 21794.
P. subpeltata Ortega; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1939, R.N. De 19160.

46. Cucurbitaceae

- Hodgsonia heterocarpa** Hook.f. & Thomson; Shillong-Sylhet Road, 35 miles from Sylhet, 13.4.1947, M.M. Srinivasan 22371.
Melothria heterophylla (Lour.) Cogn.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, R.N. De 18253.

47. Aizoaceae

- Mollugo lotoides** (Loefl.) Kuntze; Chhatak, bank of Surma river, Sylhet, G.K. Deka 20455.
M. pentaphylla L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, R.N. De 18041.

48. Araliaceae

- Heteropanax fragrans** Seem.; Bholaganj, Sylhet, 26.12.1955, G.K. Deka s.n. 39319.
Trevesia palmata Vis.; Dawki, Sylhet, 29.4.1943, G.K. Deka 22019.

49. Alangiaceae

- Alangium barbatum** Baill. ex Kuntze; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1941, U.N. Kanjilal 4921.

50. Caprifoliceae

- Viburnum foetidum** Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 17.8.1938, R.N. De 18090.

51. Rubiaceae

- Adenosacme longifolia** Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, G.K. Deka 18101.
Canthium didymum C. F. Gaertn.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1941, U.N. Kanjilal 4923.
Gardenia coronaria Buch.-Ham.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 22.6.1924, B. Sen Gupta 15989; Sylhet, May 1937, N.L. Bor 13928; Kalenga, Sylhet, 21.12.1938, R.N. De 17596.
Hedyotis tenelliflora Blume; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 7.1.1936, G.K. Deka 16463.

Hymenodictyon excelsum (Roxb.) Wall.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, *R.N. De* 26521.

H. orixense (Roxb.) Mabb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18054.

Hyptianthera stricta Wall.; Loobah lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4688.

Ixora finlaysoniana Wall.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12437.

I. undulata Roxb.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22137.

Mitragyna diversifolia Havil.; Lawachara, Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 19.12.1938, *R.N. De* 17726; Longai forest, 16.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20524.

Nauclea sessilifolia Roxb.; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10984; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, 13.12.1924, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7822.

Oldenlandia nudicaulis Roth; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18834.

Ophiorrhiza oppositifolia Hook.f.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18848.

Psydrax glabrum (Blume) Deb & Dutta; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12434.

Randia dumetorum Lam.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12809.

R. longiflora Lam.; Habiganj, Sylhet, May 1937, *N.L. Bor* 13947.

Stephegyne diversifolia Benth. & Hook.f.; Patharia, Sylhet, May 1884, *T. K. Gupta s.n.* 13160.

Wendlandia grandis Cowan; Lawachara forest, 23.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20487.

52. Asteraceae

Blumea laciniata DC.; Dawki, Sylhet, 16.4.1940, *G.K. Deka* 2221; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20426.

Cotula hemisphaerica Wall.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20091.

Elephantopus scaber L.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 13484.

Gamochaeta purpurea (L.) Cabera; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20607.

Saussurea affinis Spreng. ex DC.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20449.

Vernonia arborea Buch.-Ham.; Lawachra forest, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18817; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4697.

53. Campanulaceae

Lobelia affinis Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G.K. Deka* 18715.

Wahlenbergia gracilis E. Mey.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 22219.

54. Plumbaginaceae

Plumbago indica L.; Moolagul, Sylhet, 26.12.1937, *R.N. De* 16617.

55. Myrsinaceae

Ardisia floribunda Wall.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20566.

A. thomsonii Mez; Syampara, Chhatak, Sylhet, 20.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21824.

Embelia floribunda Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 4.4.1938, *R.N. De* 16566; Tilagarh forest, Sylhet, 9.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22383.

E. gallatlyi King & Gamble; Mianimukh, Chittagong Hill Tract, March 1880, *J.S. Gamble* 7906.

E. nutans Wall.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 25.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4928.

Maesa indica Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18114.

M. ramentacea Wall.; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, 10.1.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7823; Lawachara, Sylhet, 23.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20394; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 19.2.1938 *R.N. De* 17599; Sylhet, January 1936, *C.S. Purkayastha* 13444.

56. Sapotaceae

Mimusops elengi L.; Patharkandi, Sylhet, July 1889, *T.K. Gupta s.n.*, 17481.

Sarcosperma arboreum Hook. f.; Loobah lake, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4700.

57. Ebenaceae

Diospyros montana Roxb.; Syampara, Chhatak, Sylhet, 19.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21823.

D. nigricans Wall.; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4912; Sylhet, 5.7.1940, *G.K. Deka* 19605.

D. pilosula Wall.; Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4692; Loobah lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4692.

D. variegata Kurz; Patharia Reserve, Sylhet, 18.1.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7646; Balisira Hill, Sylhet, 18.3.1921, *B. Sen Gupta* 7644.

58. Symplocaceae

Symplocos ferruginea Roxb.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet division, 26.2.1925, *B. Sen Gupta* 7826.

S. racemosa Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4947; Cheragi, Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 30.11.1924, *B. Sen Gupta* 7818; Patharia Reserve, Sylhet, March 1886, *T.K. Gupta s. n.* 17922.

59. Oleaceae

Jasminum calycinum Wall. ex Voigt; Sylhet, 2.4.1834. *Shyam* 22156.

J. coarctatum Roxb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 23.3.1938, *R.N. De* 16445.

J. laurifolium Roxb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 3.4.1938, *R.N. De* 16568.

J. scandens Vahl; Chhatak, Sylhet, 20.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21796; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, May 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 1815.

Linociera grandifolia Elmer; Tharia, Sylhet, 26.12.1955, *A. Das* 104.

L. macrophylla Wall.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 12.8.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7692; Singla, Sylhet, 21.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4903.

60. Apocynaceae

Aganosma marginata G.Don; Singla, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4909.

Anodendron paniculatum A.DC.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 22307.

Holarrhena pubescens (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. ex G. Don; Patharia forest, Sylhet, March 1885, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 18741.

Ichnocarpus frutescens R.Br.; Mollagul Hill, Sylhet, 12.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4709; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20433; Chhatak, Sylhet, 19.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21788.

Rauvolfia serpentina Benth. ex Kurz; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.5.1939, *R.N. De* 18802; Plains of Sylhet, April 1877, *G. Mann* 237.

Wrightia coccinea (Roxb.) Sims; Patherkandi, Sylhet, 12.6.1925, *B. Sen Gupta* 7835; Bhalukmara, Loobah lake, Sylhet, 8.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4680.

61. Asclepiadaceae

Asclepias curassavica L.; Plains of Sylhet, February 1888, *G. Mann s.n.* 19152.

Calotropis gigantea Dryand; Bholaganj, Sylhet, 17.11.1943, *B.B. Shyam* 22156.

Cynanchum vincetoxicum Pers.; Deoban, Chatak, Sylhet, 14.6.1940, *N.L. Bor* 13106.

Gymnema acuminatum Wall.; Mollagul Hill, Sylhet, 12.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4710.

Marsdenia roylei Wight; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4920.

62. Loganiaceae

Fagraea obovata Wall.; Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10996.

Strychnos wallichiana Benth.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4939.

63. Gentianaceae

Crawfurdia fasciculata Wall.; Rangamati, Chittagong, April 1939, *W.J.L. Wenger* 21518.

Limnanthemum cristatum Griesb.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12438.

64. Boraginaceae

Cordia fragrantissima Kurz; Lawachara, Bhanugach, Sylhet, 20.10.1940, *R.N. De* 19756.

Ehretia acuminata R.Br.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12830.

Rotula aquatica Lour.; Loobah lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4693.

65. Convolvulaceae

Argyreia speciosa Sweet; Kamalganj, Sylhet, 12.11.1937, *F. Dastidar* 16585.

Ipomoea obscura Guill.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 2.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20518.

I. uniflora Roem. & Schult.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 2.11.1943, G.K. Deka 21885.

Operculina turpethum (L.) Silva Manso; Longai forest, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, G.K. Deka 22302.

66. Scrophulariaceae

Adenosma capitatum Benth. ex Hance; Fakir Tilla, Chhatak, Sylhet, 17.11.1943, G.K. Deka 23375.

Bonnaya veronicaefolia Spreng.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, G.K. Deka 16477.

Centranthera grandiflora Benth.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, R.N. De 18714.

Limnophila hirsuta Benth.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, G.K. Deka 20518.

Pagesia dianthera (Sw.) Pennell; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, G.K. Deka 22589.

Torenia edentula Griff.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 16.8.1938, G.K. Deka 19325.

Vandellia hirsuta Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, R.N. De 18006.

Veronica anagallis Bong.; Surma river bank, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20516.

67. Orobanchaceae

Aeginetia indica L.; Rangamati, Chittagong, May 1939, W.J.L. Wenger 21510.

68. Gesneriaceae

Rhynchoglossum ellipticum A.DC.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, R.N. De 18004.

R. obliquum Blume; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, G.K. Deka 12955.

69. Bignoniaceae

Crescentia cujete L.; Sylhet, March 1941, R.N. De 20495; Sylhet, 11.11.1921, U.N. Kanjilal 7675; Sylhet, 11.12.1921, B. Sen Gupta 7695.

Pajanelia rheedii Wight; Sylhet station, February 1886, G. Mann s. n. 21086; Ichabil Tea Garden, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4952.

70. Acanthaceae

Daedalacanthus strictus T. Anderson; Longai forest, Sylhet, 19.2.1941, R.N. De 20525.

D. suffruticosus T. Anderson; Loobah Reserve, 10.11.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4694.

Ebermaiera staurogyne Nees; Lawachara, Sylhet, 20.8.1941, R.N. De 20736.

Hygrophila phlomoides Nees; Fokir Tilla, Chhatak, Sylhet, 17.11.1943, G.K. Deka 22009.

H. polysperma T. Anderson; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20287.

H. salicifolia Nees; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, G.K. Deka 12881.

Phlogacanthus asperulus Nees; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, March 1880, G. Mann s.n. 21674.

Staurogyne argentea Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, G.K. Deka 20277.

S. thrysoides Kuntze; Roghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 23395.

Strobilanthes acrocephalus T. Anderson; Rangamati, Chittagong, April 1939, *W.J.L. Wenger* 21519.

Thunbergia grandiflora Roxb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19052.

T. maculata Lace; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18460.

71. Verbenaceae

Callicarpa arborea Roxb.; Apha river bank, Sylhet, 11.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4706.

C. longifolia Lam.; Bhanugach, Lawachara, Sylhet, 14.11.1932, *Dina Nath* 10756.

Clerodendron infortunatum Gaertn.; Teliapara, Sylhet, 12.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22135.

Lantana camara L. var. **aculeata** (L.) Moldenke; Lawachara, Sylhet, 20.8.1941, *R.N. De* 20737.

Lippia geminata Kunth; Lookara, Habiganj, Sylhet, 26.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20390.

Premna latifolia Roxb.; Sautgaon, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4703.

Sphenodesme pentandra Jack; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20437.

S. unguiculata Schauer; Sylhet, 26.12.1937, *R.N. De* 16014.

Vitex glabrata R.Br.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 6.8.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7687.

V. peduncularis Wall.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 6.8.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7685.

V. pubescens Vahl; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 13.8.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7686; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4940.

72. Lamiaceae

Coleus blumei Benth.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20604.

Gomphostemma parviflorum Wall.; Singla, Sylhet, 21.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4904.

Leucas linifolia Spreng.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19182.

Ocimum basilicum L.; Habiganj, Sylhet, 27.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20222.

O. canum Sims; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G. K. Deka* 12855.

73. Amaranthaceae

Alternanthera achynantha R.Br.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20286.

A. sessilis R.Br.; Fakir Tilla, Chhatak, Sylhet, 19.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 22148.

Cyathula prostrata Blume; Kamalpur, Sylhet, 15.11.1955, *R.N. De s.n.* 39581.

74. Chenopodiaceae

Chenopodium ambrosioides L.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20464.

75. Polygonaceae

Polygonum viscosum Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don; Longai river bank, Sylhet, 16.2.1941, R.N. De 20529.

76. Aristolochiaceae

Aristolochia roxburghiana Klotzsch; Singla, Sylhet, 23.2.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4913; Rangamati, Chittagong, May 1939, W.J.L. Wenger 21521.

77. Piperaceae

Peperomia pellucida Kunth; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, R.N. De 18078.

Piper attenuatum Buch.-Ham. ex Wall.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20673.

P. griffithii C. DC.; Nayatilla, Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20674.

P. longum L.; Sylhet division, March 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 10961.

78. Myristicaceae

Myristica amygdalina Wall.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 19.11.1934, U.N. Kanjilal 7815.

M. linifolia Roxb.; Guliang village, Sylhet, 11.11.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4705.

M. longifolia Hook.f. & Thomson; Near Ranpur plantation, Longai, Sylhet, 19.2.1941, R.N. De 20605.

79. Lauraceae

Actinodaphne angustifolia Nees; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1938, R.N. De 19169.

Alseodaphne owdeni Parker; Longai Reseve, Sylhet, 27.2.1938, R.N. De 16391.

Beilschmiedia brandisii Hook.f.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 28.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4948.

Cryptocarya amygdalina Nees; Lawachara, Sylhet, R.N. De 18058, 18.8.1938; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20429.

Litsea laeta Benth. & Hook.f.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 26.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4933.

L. polyantha Juss.; Patharia, Sylhet, May 1887, T.K. Gupta s.n. 249091.

L. sebifera Pers.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 8.7.1939, R.N. De 19193; Sylhet division, October 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 13293.

Machilus bombycina King ex Hook.f.; Barshai Peak, Sylhet, 23.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4916; Barshai Hill, Sylhet, 28.4.1915, U.N. Kanjilal 6898.

M. villosa Hook.f.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, R.N. De 20531; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, G.K. Deka 20442.

Phoebe lanceolata Nees; Lawachara, Sylhet, 2.4.1938, R.N. De 16567.

80. Proteaceae

Helicia robusta Wall.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 3.1.1921, B. Sen Gupta 7645.

81. Loranthaceae

Dendrophthoe falcata (L.f.) Ettingsh.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 8.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20198; Sylhet division, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10982.

Helixanthera parasitica Lour.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20199.

Loranthus globosus Roxb.; Lawachara, Bhanugach, Sylhet, 8.7.1939, *R.N. De* 18342.

L. gracilifolius Roxb. *ex* Schult. f.; Maulavi Bazar Range, Sylhet, 1.2.1935, through D.F.O. 10976.

Macrosolen cochinchinensis (Lour.) Tiegh.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 17.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20216; Kamalganj Road, Sylhet, 2.4.1940, *R.N. De* 19267.

Scurrula cordifolia (Wall.) G. Don; Lawachara, Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10974.

S. parasitica L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, March 1936, *C.S. Purkayastha* 13463; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 11.12.1938, *R.N. De* 17599; Lawachara, Sylhet, 20.8.1941, *R.N. De* 20798.

Tolypanthus involucratus (Roxb.) Tiegh.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20200; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4925.

Viscum monoicum Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20214.

82. Euphorbiaceae

Antidesma bunius Spreng.; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 5.7.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7829.

A. ghesaembilla Gaertn.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12823; Santh Gaon, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4685.

A. roxburghii Wall.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G.K. Deka* 18122.

Aporosa roxburghii Baill.; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 9.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22100.

Bridelia tomentosa Blume; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 14.12.1938, *R.N. De* 17595.

Chaetocarpus castanocarpus Thwaites; Patharia forest, Sylhet, July 1884, *T.K. Gupta* s.n. 27412; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 16.1.1932, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7724; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 14.12.1938, *R.N. De* 17594.

Chrozophora rottoneri A. Juss.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12833.

Cyclostemon assamicus Hook. f.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 2.3.1915, *U.N. Kanjilal* 6900.

C. eglandulosus Kurz; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 2.3.1915, *U.N. Kanjilal* 6901; Patharia Reserve, Sylhet, 19.3.1932, *B. Sen Gupta* 16174.

Gelonium multiflorum A. Juss.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 4.4.1938, *R.N. De* 16569; Raghunandan Reserve, Sylhet, 5.7.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 2830.

Glochidion gamblei Hook. f.; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, 10.1.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7824.

G. lanceolarium Voigt; Tarap Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935. *C.S. Purkayastha* 10990.

- G. sphaerogynum** Kurz; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4696.
- Mallotus albus** Müll.-Arg.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G.K. Deka* 18124.
- M. rapandus** Müll.-Arg.; Kamalganj, Sylhet, 27.2.1925, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7827.
- M. roxburghianus** Müll.-Arg.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G.K. Deka* 18121.
- Sapium eugerniaefolium** Buch.-Ham. *ex* Wall.; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914. *U.N. Kanjilal* 4695.
- Sauropolis trinervius** Hook. f. & Thomson *ex* Müll.-Arg.; Barshai Peak, Sylhet, 23.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4917.
- Trewia nudiflora** L.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 20.1.1937, through DFO 13599; Circuit house compound, Sylhet, 3.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20457.
- Trigonostemon semperflorens** Müll.-Arg.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 9.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20850.

83. Urticaceae

- Celtis cinnamomea** Lindl.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 20.3.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7641.
- Gironniera reticulata** Thwaites; Badshai Tilla, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10985; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 16.3.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7636.
- Sarcochlamys pulcherrima** Gaudich.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18092.
- Trema orientalis** Blume; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19189.

84. Moraceae

- Artocarpus chama** Buch.-Ham. *ex* Wall.; Solgoi tea estate, Sylhet, 29.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4954.
- A. lacucha** (Roxb.) Buch.-Ham.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4938.
- Conocephalus suaveolens** Blume; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 9.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22346.
- Ficus fistulosa** Reinw. *ex* Blume; Lawachara, Sylhet, 23.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20492.
- F. heterophylla** L. f.; Loobah, Sylhet, 11.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4704.
- F. hispida** L. f.; Apha river bank, Sylhet, 11.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4707.
- F. geniculata** Kurz; Sylhet, 6.10.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4677.
- F. infectoria** Roxb.; Sylhet station, February 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 28015.
- F. gibbosa** Blume; Maulavi Bazar, Sylhet, February 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 27803.
- F. obtusifolia** Roxb.; Bhallukmara, Tillagarh, Loobah, Sylhet, 8.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4681.
- F. pyriformis** Hook. & Arn.; Loobah lake, Sylhet, 9.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4691.
- F. retusa** L.; Ita Hill, Sylhet, February 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 27924.

F. silhetensis Miq.; Sylhet, June 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 28279.

F. variegata Blume; Sillaoah, Sylhet, June 1886, *G. Mann* 36a.

Streblus asper Lour.; Plains of Sylhet, April 1877, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 27735.

85. Juglandaceae

Engelhardtia polystachya Radlk.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 12.5.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7688.

E. spicata Blume; Sylhet, March 1887, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 28944.

86. Fagaceae

Castanopsis armata Spach; Sylhet, March 1886, *G. Mann s.n.* 29568.

C. lanceifolia (Roxb.) Hickel & A. Camus; Hailpox, Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 13423.

C. tribuloides A.DC.; Badshai Tilla, Sylhet, 12.3.1921, *B.C. Sen Gupta* 7637.

Quercus fenestrata Roxb.; Sylhet, May 1887, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 29096; Patharia, Sylhet, May 1887, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 29104.

Q. lappacea Roxb.; Patharia, Sylhet, May 1889, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 29174.

Q. semiserrata Roxb.; Sylhet, March 1887, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 29158; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 27.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4936; Longai Reserve, 27.2.1938, Sylhet, *R.N. De* 16390.

Q. spicata Sm.; Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10995; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 12.5.1921, *U.N. Kanjilal* 7690.

87. Salicaceae

Salix calophylla Wall.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20436.

S. tetrasperma Roxb.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 24.11.1924, *B. Sen Gupta* 7817.

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88. Hydrocharitaceae

Ottelia alismoides Pers.; Deopara, Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12438.

89. Orchidaceae

Dendrobium transparens Wall. ex Lindl.; Dawki, Sylhet district, 30.4.1943, *G.K. Deka* 22189.

Hetaeria affinis Lindl.; Ranpur plantation, Longai, Sylhet, 19.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20643; Bathergul, Sylhet, 6.2.1886, *G. Mann* 23482.

Micropora pallida (Roxb.) Lindl.; Kamalganj, Sylhet, 14.9.1946, *G.K. Deka s.n.* 36095.

Zeuxine affinis Benth. ex Hook. f.; Rangamati, Chittagong, May 1939, *W.J.L. Wenger* 23481.

90. Zingiberaceae

Caulokaempferia linearis (Wall.) K. Larsen; Dawki, Sylhet, 11.8.1944, *G.K. Deka* 21872.

Globba racemosa Sm.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19619; Lawachara, Sylhet, 15.7.1940, *R.N. De* 19543.

Zingiber chrysanthum Rosce; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 20319.

91. Musaceae

Musa sapientum L.; Lawachera, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 17679.

92. Dioscoreaceae

Dioscorea decipiens Hook. f.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 18279.

D. hamiltoni Hook. f.; Bhanugach Reserve, Sylhet, 23.10.1940, *R.N. De* 19750.

D. pentaphylla L.; Sylhet, May 1936, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12444.

93. Roxburghiaceae

Stichoneuron membranaceum Hook. f. & Thomson; Ranpur plantation, Sylhet, 19.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20284.

94. Liliaceae

Dianella ensifolia (Schlitter) Kitamura; Lawachara plantation, Sylhet, 15.7.1940, *R.N. De* 19544.

Dracaena terniflora Wall.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 25.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4929.

Paris polyphylla Sm.; Rangamati, Chittagong, May 1934, *W.J.L. Wenger* 21509.

Smilax aspericaulis Wall.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20718.

S. prolifera Roxb.; Chhatak, Syampara, Sylhet, 20.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21831; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.12.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20427.

95. Pontederiaceae

Eichhornia speciosa Kunth; Chhatak, Sylhet, 27.5.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12867; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12445.

96. Xyridaceae

Xyris pauciflora Willd.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 18.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 21850.

97. Commelinaceae

Commelina paludosa Blume; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19623.

Cyanotis cristata (L.) D. Don; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19622.

Floscopia scandens Lour.; Fakir tilla, Chhatak, Sylhet, 18.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 22420.

Murdannia elata G. Brückn.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *R.N. De* 19627.

M. terminalis (Blume) Raizada; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12308.

M. vaginata G. Brückn.; Bholaganj, Sylhet, 21.8.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12480.

98. Arecaceae

Calamus tenuis Roxb.; Longai forest, Sylhet, 18.2.1941, *R.N. De* 20709.

C. viminalis Willd.; Chhatak, Sylhet, 7.2.1941, *G.K. Deka* 20708.

Daemonorops jenkinsianus Mart.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, 26.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4932.

Licuala peltata Roxb.; Tillagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 28.11.1941, *R.N. De* 20785.

Plectocomia himalayana Griff.; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4699.

99. Araceae

Colocasia antiquorum Schott; Dawki, Sylhet, 7.8.1940, *G.K. Deka* 22205.

Homalomena aromatic Schott; Lawachara, Sylhet, 19.8.1939, *G.K. Deka* 23250.

H. rubescens Kunth; Singla Reserve, Sylhet, 22.12.1914, *U.N. Kanjilal* 4906.

Lasia heterophylla Schott; Tilagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 19.4.1947, *M.M. Srinivasan* 22347.

Pistia stratiotes L.; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12860.

Pothos scandens L.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12443.

100. Cyperaceae

Carex thomsonii Boott; Plains of Sylhet, April 1887, *C.B. Clarke s.n.* 31720.

Cyperus brevifolius Hassk.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12309.

C. iria L.; Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12628.

C. sieberianus Spreng.; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12286.

C. tenuispica Steud.; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12627.

Eleocharis dulcis Trin. ex Henschel.; Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12609.

Fimbristylis complanata Link; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12289.

F. dichotoma (L.) Vahl; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12627.

F. schoenoides Vahl; Fakir tila, Chhatak, Sylhet, 18.11.1943, *G.K. Deka* 22311.

F. tetragona R. Br.; Shillong-Sylhet Road, 40 mile point, 28.8.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12362.

Rikliella squarrosus (L.) J. Raynal; Lawachara Nursery, Sylhet, 14.9.1946, *G.K. Deka* s.n. 31628.

Rynchospora rubra (Lour.) Makino; Shillong-Sylhet Road, 40 mile point, 29.8.1935, *S.R. Sharma* 12360.

Scirpus grossus L. f.; Kamalganj, Sylhet, 14.9.1946, G.K. Deka 22245.

101. Poaceae

Acroceras tonkinense (Balansa) C. E. Hubb.; Lawachara plantation, Sylhet, 10.1.1938, G.K. Deka 17683; Lawachara plantation, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, G.K. Deka 17764.

Apluda mutica L.; Companyganj, Sylhet, 26.11.1936, G.K. Deka 21388.

Bambusa nutans Wall. ex Munro; Loobah Reserve, Sylhet, 10.11.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4701.

B. polymorpha Munro; Protabgarh, Sylhet, December 1889, T.K. Gupta s.n. 32269; Taraf Hill Reserve, Sylhet, 9.7.1937, through D.F.O. 15820.

B. tulda Roxb.; Barshai Hill, Sylhet, 23.12.1914, U.N. Kanjilal 4915; Jafflong, Sylhet, 6.8.1944, G.K. Deka 22580; Lawachara, Sylhet, 24.11.1941, R.N. De 22578.

Chrysopogon aciculatus Trin.; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12619.

Cyrtococcum accrescens Stapf; Sylhet, October 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12295.

Dendrocalamus longispathus Kurz; Magura, Sylhet, April 1937, N.L. Bor 13915.

Dendrocalamus sp. (Sil Barua); Protabgarh, Sylhet, December 1889, T.K. Gupta s.n. 31883.

Dendrocalamus sp. (Teli Barua); Poldahar, Sylhet, December 1889, T.K. Gupta s.n. 31881.

Dendrocalamus sp. (Baskal); Protabgarh, Sylhet, December 1889, T.K. Gupta s.n. 31887.

Digitaria adscendens (Kunth) Henrard; Sylhet, October 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12290, 12297; Sylhet, August 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12607.

D. biformis Willd.; Sylhet, October 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12296.

D. microbachne Henrard; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12623; Companyganj, Sylhet, 26.11.1936, G.K. Deka 13835.

Echinochloa stagnina P. Beauv.; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12621.

Eleusine indica Gaertn.; Lawachara, Sylhet, August 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12620; Sylhet, October 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 12288, 12293, 12298, 12302.

Eragrostis japonica (Thunb.) Trin.; Rangamati, Chittagong, May 1939, W.J.L. Wenger 21513.

E. unioloides Nees ex Steud.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 22.11.1941, R.N. De 20819.

Erianthus fulvus Nees ex Steud.; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, R.N. De 12563.

E. longisetosus T. Anderson ex C. B. Clarke; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, C.S. Purkayastha 10977; Tillagarh Reserve, Sylhet, 28.2.1941, R.N. De 20110.

Gigantochloa macrostachya Kurz; Dewadik, Sylhet, December 1889, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 32266.

Hygroryza aristata Nees; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12307.

Hymenachne pseudointerrupta C. Muell.; Companyganj, Sylhet, 7.11.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12545.

Ischaemum goebelii Hack.; Companyganj, Sylhet, 8.11.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12583.

Leersia hexandra Sw.; Dalairgaon Range, Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha s.n.* 32871.

Melocalamus sp.; Protabgarh, Sylhet, December 1883, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 32031.

Melocanna bambusoides Trin.; Protabgarh, Sylhet, December 1883, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 31907.

Microstegium ciliatum (Trin.) A. Camus; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, *G.K. Deka* 13864.

Neyraudia reynaudiana (Kunth) Keng ex Hitchc.; Longai Reserve, Sylhet, March 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 10978.

Oryza sativa L.; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 7.11.1936, *G.K. Deka* 13715; Companyganj, Sylhet, 7.11.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12536 ; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12301.

Oxytenanthera albo-ciliata Munro; Magura, Sylhet, April 1937, *N.L. Bor* 13910.

Panicum cambogiense Balansa; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12294, 12300.

P. humedorum Buch.-Ham.; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12452.

P. paludosum Roxb.; Hailpur, Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12600.

Paspalidium punctatum A. Camus; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12303.

Paspalum conjugatum P. J. Bergius; Sylhet, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12299; Lawachera, Sylhet, August 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12625.

Phragmites karka Trin. ex Steud.; Companyganj, Sylhet, 26.11.1936, *G.K. Deka* 12554.

Pseudostachyum polymorphum Munro; Protabgarh, Syhet, December 1889, *T.K. Gupta s.n.* 31967.

Saccharum procerum Roxb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 22.11.1941, *R.N. De* 20800.

S. spontaneum L.; Near Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12561.

Saccolepis interrupta (Willd.) Stapf; Sylhet division, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12305; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12419.

Setaria pallidifusca Stapf & C. E. Hubb.; Lawachara, Sylhet, 18.8.1938, *G.K. Deka* 17735; Sylhet division, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12291.

S. palmifolia Stapf; Jaintiapur, Sylhet, 30.10.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12417.

Sporobolus indicus R. Br.; Sylhet division, October 1935, *C.S. Purkayastha* 12285.

Sorghum vulgare Pers.; Lawachara, Sylhet, May 1937, *R.N. De* 21419.

Themedia villosa Hack.; Companyganj, Sylhet, 8.11.1935, *G.K. Deka* 12414.

Thysanolaena maxima Kuntze; Maguria, Sylhet, May 1937, *N.L. Bor s.n.* 33146; Badshai Tilla Reserve, Sylhet, 8.3.1937, *AWPO s.n.* 33145.

Vetiveria zizanioides Nash; Companyganj, Sylhet, 26.11.1936, *G.K. Deka* 12574.

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