



Ivermectin the Promising Drug to Stave off the COVID-19 Crisis: A Review

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Abstract

The Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak, forcing us to face unprecedented moments in the world. The huge devastating impact of the world due to the covid-19 attack causes the brink of no return. However, there is no proven and specific treatment for Covid -19. Very few medications have received Emergency Use of Authorization. A recent in vitro study was the first time to find out and to assess the antiviral effect of Ivermectin on COVID-19. The study showed that Ivermectin was active against COVID-19-infected cells, was able to kill effectively almost all viral particles within 48 h. In these moments of crisis, FDA-approved ivermectin is a ray of hope. [*Bangladesh Journal of Infectious Diseases, December 2020;7(2):95-98*]

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Introduction

The Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak, forcing us to face unprecedented moments in the world. The huge devastating impact of the world due to the covid-19 attack causes the brink of no return. The exponentially soaring infection rate and massive death toll across the globe are alarming. A highly contagious and virulent virus causes a huge global Burden. Lack of effective specific treatments is a significant problem now. It is utterly uncertain when proper successful, and effective treatments

would be available. In these moments of crisis, Ivermectin is a ray of hope.

Although there is no proven and specific treatment for Covid-19, very few medications have received Emergency Use of Authorization. In vitro study findings is Ivermectin was active against COVID-19-infected cell¹. Ivermectin is an FDA-approved broad-spectrum anti-parasitic agent. Also, Ivermectin is extensively obtainable. Ivermectin has shown to have antiviral activity against a broad range of viruses. So, it is potential for repurposing¹.

Ivermectin has secured its place on the World Health Organization's List of Essential Medicines².

COVID-19: A Global health burden

The World Health Organization declare COVID-19 as a global health emergency. It is a single-stranded RNA virus also name as SARS-CoV-2 that causes severe respiratory distress syndrome³. A novel coronavirus 2019 first spark as an outbreak in China in December 2019, caused severe epidemics around the world and followed by a pandemic. Though some corona patients reached a devastating epidemics outcome, others show mild to moderate respiratory infections, like the common cold⁴.

Proven Safety of Ivermectin

Ivermectin shows the capacity of beneficiary effects to treat various diseases, with its antimicrobial, antiviral, and anti-cancer properties as a surprising drug. Ivermectin is an old-fashioned drug that has been used for several years to treat many infectious diseases. When orally prescribed, it has shown a less adverse effect and the right safety criteria. Ivermectin was point out in the late 1970s and first got acceptance for animal use in 1981. Ivermectin plays a significant role in several biological mechanisms; therefore, it could act as a strong and potential candidate in the treatment of a wide variety of viruses, along with COVID-19 as well as other types of positive-strain single-stranded RNA viruses. However, more studies and clinical trial research are necessary for the conclusive evidence of the potential efficacy of Ivermectin⁵. A recent in vitro study was the first time to find out and to assess the antiviral effect of Ivermectin on COVID-19. The study showed that Ivermectin was active against COVID-19-infected cells, was able to kill effectively almost all viral particles within 48 hours¹.

Discussion

Beneath the aegis of the Academy of Advanced Medical Education team of senior doctors met on 19th July'20 to evaluate the effect of Ivermectin used in COVID 19 (Novel Coronavirus Disease 2019) management. End of the discussion, they came to the point that, since Coronavirus, showing its antiviral properties, it is cost-effective, easily accessible with less adverse effect, and with good tolerance so that Ivermectin can be a potential medicine for preventive prophylaxis and treatment of Coronavirus infected people⁶.

Ivermectin shows strong antiviral properties according to recent research⁷. It can convert RT-PCR negative promptly¹. Ivermectin is easily accessible, cost-effective, and safe without any significant

adverse effects⁸. In the severity of COVID-19, especially in the earlier viremic phase, it can be used⁸. Also, it can be used in combination with other drugs, like Hydroxychloroquine, azithromycin, doxycycline⁹.

In April 2020, Monash University's Biomedicine Discovery Institute (BDI), with the Peter Doherty Institute of Infection and Immunity (Doherty Institute) at Royal Melbourne Hospital has Published their research article Caly et al. and mentioned that In vitro, the concentration of Coronavirus could decrease by applying that a single dose of Ivermectin (an antiparasitic drug). A single dose can control viral replication within 24 to 48 h in our system and effect ~5000-fold reduction in virus at 48 hours in cell culture. and maintenance of development at 72 hours¹.

In vitro study, the Vero/hSLAM cells contaminated and infected with the SARS-CoV-2 or COVID-19 virus were exposed to 5 µM ivermectin in 48 h, and they found that there is a reduction of 5000-fold in viral RNA compared with the control group. Also, authors came to learn and noted a 93-99.8% reduction in viral RNA for Ivermectin versus DMSO control¹. The authors found and acknowledged that the drug might have to produce antiviral effects by inhibiting the importin (IMP) α/β receptor, which is essential and responsible for transmitting viral proteins into the host cell nucleus. The authors suggest human studies to confirm the potential advantage of Ivermectin in the treatment of COVID-19. However, this study was the first time to assess and ensure Ivermectin's antiviral effect on COVID-19¹.

Ivermectin is well-tolerated, and side effects have been mild and transient⁷. In the liver, with the help of CYP450-3A47, it is metabolized primarily. It has 16 hours plasma half-life and is almost entirely excreted in feces with few kidneys' clearances. Therefore, in renal failure patient doesn't require dose adjustment¹⁰.

Ivermectin in Specific Condition

Ivermectin is not recommended due to no adequate studies shows the safety of Ivermectin in pregnant women. Studies in animals have shown teratogenic effect an increase in congenital disabilities. Ivermectin also passes in breast milk, so the use of Ivermectin is not recommended for nursing mothers. Pediatric use is not recommended due to safety and effectiveness in children below five years, and under 15 kg is not established¹¹.

In Progress, Clinical Trials, and Positivity in Various Countries

USA STUDY I: At four Florida hospitals, a retrospective cohort study showed significantly lower mortality who received Ivermectin compared with standard care¹². At Broward Health Medical Center in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, a pulmonary care physician Jean-Jacques Rajter, MD, after observing the tremendous promising findings of the in vitro study back in April, started using Ivermectin to treat COVID-19 in critical patients¹³.

Bangladesh study, for covid -19 symptoms relief Ivermectin–Doxycycline combination therapy has an excellent successful outcome with reduced recovery duration, side effects⁹. Indian council of medical research is now exploring the benefits of Ivermectin and doxycycline as a proper possible therapy for COVID-19¹⁴. Ivermectin got approval for management of mild symptoms of COVID-19 In Peru and Bolivia. In the north-eastern Beni region, Ivermectin also using¹⁵.

Real-World Experience

The trial Site was found from an interview of different doctors of the other country. After publishing research from Australia's Monash University, there is vast approval for an Ivermectin-based protocol from doctors from Bangladesh and India to the Dominican Republic, Peru, Columbia, and Iraq to the United States. This approval shows very successful health outcomes. A French company called Medincell also announced an ivermectin-based COVID-19 therapy. Professor Thomas Borody is the most famous, world-renowned leader investigator and the developer of the world's first cure triple therapy for peptic ulcers, which saved millions of lives worldwide; he touts that FDA and TGA approved Ivermectin. Also mentioned, Ivermectin should use instantly to fight against the pandemic. The leader Borody employed the Ivermectin triple therapy. Dr. Borody calls it an "Australian Triple Therapy," which mentioned a triple therapy of Ivermectin, zinc, and an antibiotic (Doxycycline—TGA and FDA approved tetracycline antibiotic) quickest and safest shielded to fight against the outbreak within 6-8 weeks. He also stated Ivermectin and doxycycline is TGA and FDA agreed, and it has good safety character. The same treatment method is used from Bangladesh and India to South America. Also, Ivermectin is known as a wonder drug from Japan since it has established a safety profile¹⁶.

In recent press, the professor stated that antiviral scientific research and identified the combination of three drugs could be prescribed by doctors promptly. Borody also mentioned that at home, as a preventive medicine to reduce the need for hospitalization at the

maximum curative dose, the tablets can be taken by a high-risk group or tested positive. It will reduce the extremity and length of the infection. To get successful and specific treatment options for COVID-19, hundreds to thousands of doctors, more than 30 formal clinical trials, many more dozens of real-world observational initiatives, and randomized controlled trials already using the medicine¹⁶.

Conclusion

The COVID-19 is an international concern and causing a severe global health threat. It is a public health emergency, and the CDC is committed to staving off its spread. Further control study on a large scale is essential to get conclusive evidence about Ivermectin's effectiveness and success. Nevertheless, the results of the study findings and reviewing additional research is showing very positive effects. We request International organizations, Stakeholders, and other medical team members to initiates these unique observational findings and promptly give it a trial and clearance because these FDA-approved drugs show excellent safety and efficacy reviews for many years. Ivermectin is very cost-effective, can save a lot of life, even in inadequate setting resources.

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